# Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

Local Government T	ype ownship	Village	Other	Local Government N			II.	ounty //idland	
Audit Date 3/31/05	·	Opinion <b>6/28/</b> (			ate Accountant Report Subn	nitted to State:			
accordance with	the State	ments of	the Governi	mental Accountir	ernment and rendereng Standards Board <i>n Michigan</i> by the Mic	(GASB) and	the Unifo	rm Rep	nents prepared orting Format
We affirm that:									
					s of Government in M	<i>ichigan</i> as revi	sed.		
				to practice in Mi	_				
We further affirm comments and re	the followinecommenda	ng. "Yes" i ations	responses ha	ave been disclose	ed in the financial stat	ements, includ	ding the no	otes, or i	n the report of
You must check t	he applicat	le box for	each item be	elow.					
Yes ✓ N	o 1. Cer	tain comp	onent units/f	funds/agencies o	f the local unit are exc	cluded from the	e financial	statem	ents.
Yes ✓ N	o 2. The 275	ere are ac 5 of 1980).	cumulated d	leficits in one or	more of this unit's ur	nreserved fund	d balance	s/retaine	ed earnings (P.A
✓ Yes		ere are in: ended).	stances of n	non-compliance v	vith the Uniform Acc	ounting and E	Budgeting	Act (P./	A. 2 of 1968, a
Yes Vo 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or it requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.									
Yes ✓ N	5. The	local uni amended	t holds depo [MCL 129.91	osits/investments ], or P.A. 55 of 1	which do not comply 982, as amended [MC	y with statutor CL 38.1132]).	y requirer	nents. (I	P.A. 20 of 1943
Yes ✓ No	6. The	local unit	has been de	elinquent in distrib	outing tax revenues th	at were collec	ted for an	other ta	xing unit.
Yes ✓ No	7. pen	sion bene	fits (normal	costs) in the cur	onal requirement (Art rent year. If the plan irement, no contribution	is more than	100% fun	ded and	the overfundin
Yes ✓ No		local uni L 129.241		t cards and has	not adopted an app	licable policy	as requir	ed by P	.A. 266 of 199
Yes ✓ No	9. The	local unit	has not ado	pted an investme	nt policy as required I	oy P.A. 196 of	1997 (MC	CL 129.9	5).
<i>N</i> e have enclos	ed the folio	wing:				Enclosed		Be arded	Not Required
The letter of com	ments and	recomme	ndations.			<b>✓</b>	10111	uraca	rrequired
Reports on indivi	dual federa	l financial	assistance p	programs (progra	m audits).	-			<b>√</b>
Single Audit Rep	orts (ASLG	U).							✓
Certified Public Accou	•	ame)					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Street Address 3278 E. Monro		and the second	1		City <b>Midland</b>		State MI	ZIP 486	542
Accountant Signature		El					Date 9/29/0		

#### LEE TOWNSHIP

#### TOWNSHIP BOARD

David Yost Supervisor

Dale Wolfgang Trustee Michael Glynn Trustee

Ron Rippee Clerk

William Stewart Treasurer

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#### Dale L. Stanton

#### Certified Public Accountant

To the Township Board Lee Township Midland, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lee Township, Midland County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2005, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Lee Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lee Township as of March 31, 2005, and the results of its operations for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedule is not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise Lee Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information listed in the table of contents is presented for purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The other supplemental information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, in my opinion, is fairly stated in all material aspects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.



To the Township Board Lee Township Midland, Michigan

As described in the footnotes, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, and related statements as of April 1, 2004.

Dale L. Stanton

Certified Public Accountant

June 28, 2005

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2005

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of Lee Township covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2005.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets at March 31, 2005, totaled \$1,379,496 for governmental activities. Overall total capital assets remained approximately the same.

Overall revenues were \$587,851 from governmental activities. Governmental activities had a \$90,612 decrease in net assets with no major road improvements.

We did not incur any new debt.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts, management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statements explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

#### ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how thy have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2005

Over time increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. This includes the General Fund.

#### FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by low or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following types of funds:

Governmental funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental Category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designated to Show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental activities include the General Fund.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

We continue to pay our loan through Chemical Bank. Our original loan was taken out in 2000, in the amount of \$38,000.

Our cash position for the governmental activities remain strong.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The Township had General Fund revenues in excess of expenditures for the year in the amount of \$16,703.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2005

## CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities invested \$12,000 in capital assets during the year ending March 31, 2004.

The Township's governmental activities paid \$15,542 of principal on the note payable.

## KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

The future of state revenue sharing is very clouded and it represents a significant portion of our income. We continue to grow in taxable values.

## CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is intended to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report, please contact the Township Clerk or Township Treasurer at (give address).

#### Lee Township Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

		Primary Governme	ent
ASSETS	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Receivables (Net) Prepaid Expenses Capital Assets - Net	\$ 1,096,639 752,936 293 299,754	\$ - - -	\$ 1,096,639 752,936 293 299,754
Total Assets	2,149,622		2,149,622
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable			
Accrued and Other Liabilities	23,426	-	23,426
Deferred Revenue	669,161	-	669,161
Current Portion of Long-term Debt Noncurrent Liabilities:	47,445 6,042	• •	47,445 6,042
Due in More Than One Year	6,042		6,042
Total Liabilities	752,116	_	752,116
NET ASSETS			
Invested in Capital Assets			
Net of Related Debt Restricted for	299,754	-	299,754
Public Programs	-	_	
Other Purposes	-	_	-
Unrestricted	1,097,752		1,097,752
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,397,506	\$ -	\$ 1,397,506

Statement of Activities For the Year Ending March 31, 2005 Lee Township

			Program Revenues		Net (Exnense) R	Net (Expense) Revenue and Chair	
		Charges for	Operating	Capital	d (Sender)	Primary Government	s in Net Assets
Functions/Programs Primary Government	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type	
Legislative General Government	\$ 41,748	. €		· •	\$ (41,748)	\$	1 otal \$ (41 748)
Public Safety Public Works	144,346	124,617	ř į	1 1	(155,834)		)
Total Governmental Activities	200,803	148,436		•	(52,367)		(19,729) (52,367)
Business-Type Activities					(269,678)	1	(269,678)
Business-type activity	,	1	ı	,			
Total Primary Government	\$ 542,731	\$ 273,053	\$	· S	- (8/29/678)		
	General Revenues	les			(0.0,000)	1	(269,678)
	Unrestricted In	Unrestricted Investment Earnings			8299		i i
	Other Charges for Services	for Services			58,277	, ,	6,678
	State Revenue Sharing Miscellaneous	Sharing			241,308	ı	58,277 241 308
	Transfers				8,533	'n	8,533
	Total General Rev	Total General Revenues and Transfers	. ers	•	1	1	1
	Change in Net Assats	2400		·	314,796	,	314,795
	Not A great or .	SIDS .			45,118	r	45,118
	ivet Assets - Beginning	nning		'	1,352,388	ı	1 352 388
	Net Assets - Ending	gı		'	\$ 1,397,506	- - -	\$ 1 397 506
				1			00000000

Lee Township Governmental Funds Balance Sheet March 31, 2005

		General		Fire Fund	So	Solid Waste Fund	Noi Gove	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Gov	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS  Cash in Bank and Investments Property Taxes and Assessments Receivable Due from Other Funds Due from Other Units of Government Prepaid Expenses	↔	921,189 2,942 284,467 49,648 293	<del>∽</del>	175,450 18,106 118,282	↔	29,355	<del>∽</del>	- 897 9,836 -	↔	1,096,639 51,300 651,989 49,648 293
Total Assets	8	1,258,539	<del>&gt;&gt;</del>	311,838	8	268,759	8	10,733	<del>∽</del>	1,849,869
Liabilities										
Accounts Payable	\$	7,354	<b>↔</b>	12,776	<del>\$</del>	3,296	<del>∞</del>	•	∽	23,426
Due to Other Funds Pavroll Liabilities Pavable		367,522		75,516		201,039		ı		644,077
Accrued Wages		1, <del>1</del> 62 4,750		3,910		- 643				1,462 9,303
Pension Plan Payable		7,332		886'9		i		ı		14,320
Accrued Interest		•		- 0		- 6				, ,
Deferred Revenue			1	18,090		29,355		1		47,445
Total Liabilities		388,420		117,280		234,333		1		740,033
Fund Balances: Unreserved:										
Undesignated		870,119		194,558	İ	34,426		10,733		1,109,836
Total Fund Balances		870,119		194,558		34,426		10,733		1,109,836
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	↔	1,258,539	8	311,838	↔	268,759	€	10,733	↔	1,849,869

#### Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

Total Fund Balances for Governmental Funds

\$ 1,109,836

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Assets are Different Because:

> Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Buildings	\$ 149.179
Land Improvements	
Vehicles	22,297
	306,565
Equipment	115,686
Accumulated Depreciation	(293,973)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Notes Payable (12,084)

Net Assets of Governmental Activities

\$ 1,397,506

299,754

Lee Township
Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances
For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Total Governmental Funds	\$ 53,288 241,308	26,964 248,603 6,679 2,475	8,533	41,748 148,450 125,622	515,423	72,427	72,427 1,037,409 \$ 1,109,836
Non-Major Governmental Funds	· ,	2,510	2,510		1,183	1,327	1,327 9,406 \$ 10,733
Solid Waste Fund	' ' ' ' \$ <del>?</del>	145,926	145,926	- - 117,229	117,229	28,697	28,697 5,729 \$ 34,426
Fire	<b>⇔</b>	100,167	127,155	101,454	101,454	25,701	25,701 168,857 \$ 194,558
General	\$ 53,288 241,308 2,514	5,108 2,475 7,566	312,259	41,748 148,450 24,168 81,191	295,557	16,702	16,702 853,417 \$ 870,119
Revenues:	State Revenue Sharing Charges for Services Special Assessments	Interest Rental Revenue Miscellaneous Revenue	Total Revenue  Expenditures:  Legislative	General Government Public Safety Public Works Capital Outlay	Total Expenditures  Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	Transfers In Transfers (Out) Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	Excess of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Uses Fund Balance - April 1, 2004 Fund Balance - March 31, 2005

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

## Governmental Funds

## Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

		\$	72,427
•			
\$	(27,309)		
	-		(27,309)
			<u> </u>
	\$	\$ (27,309)	

Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2005

#### I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Reporting Entity

Lee Township, Midland County, was organized prior to 1900 and covers approximately 36 square miles with the Township's seat located within the boundaries of the Township. The Township operates under the directorship of a Township board consisting of five members. The Township provides the following services: Public safety, highways and streets, culture and recreation, refuse collection, public improvements and general administrative services.

#### Component Units:

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 "The Financial Reporting Entity" certain other governmental organizations are not considered to be part of the Township for financial reporting purposes. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if the potential component unit data was not included. The Township has determined that no other outside organization meets the above criteria and, therefore, no other entity has been included as a component unit in the Township's financial statements.

#### B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

During fiscal year 2005, the Township adopted GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, as amended by GASB Statements No. 37 and No. 38, and applied those standards on a retroactive basis. GASB Statement No. 34 establishes standards for external financial reporting for state and local governments and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net asset categories.

Invested in Capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributed to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net assets result when constraints placed on net asset use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, and contributors, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Unrestricted net assets* consist of net assets which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net assets are often designated, to indicate that management does not consider them to be available for general operations. Unrestricted net assets often have constraints on resources which are imposed by management, but can be modified or removed.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially responsible.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the Township as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period. The fund financial statements are similar to the financial statements presented in the previous financial reporting model.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

## C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are

Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2005

collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, interest and special assessments associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivables due within the current period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. Sales taxes collected and held by the state at year end on behalf of the government are also recognized as revenue. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

Entitlements and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds are maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

Lee Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Fire Fund is used to account for the financial activity of the Township's fire department.

The Solid Waste Fund is used to account for revenue received for the operation of the Township's solid waste disposal equipment.

Fiduciary funds are accounted for using the accrual method of accounting. Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements. Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurements of results of operations.

Additionally, Lee Township reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds – Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between the government's water and sewer function and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions involved. Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use the restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

## D. Assets, Liabilities and Equity

## 1. Deposits and Investments

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments - The Township's investment policy is in compliance with state law and authorizes the Township to invest in passbook savings accounts, negotiable and nonnegotiable certificates of deposit, repurchase agreements backed by the United States government or federal agency obligations, United States Treasury bills and bonds, bankers acceptances, federal agency instruments, money market funds and commercial paper. Investments in commercial paper must be rated in one of the two highest rating categories by Standard and Poor's or Moody's and are limited to fifty percent of a funds portfolio in accordance with state statutes.

Investments are stated at fair value which is determined using selected bases. Securities traded on a national exchange are valued at the last reported sales price. Managed funds not listed on an established market are reported at fair value as determined by the respective fund managers based on quoted prices of underlying securities.

#### 2. Receivables and Payables

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on the property as of the date they are levied. Township taxes are levied and due July 1, and become delinquent after August 14. Township property tax revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available for use to finance Township operations. Amounts which are not expected to be collected within sixty days are treated as deferred revenues.

The 2004 taxable valuation of Lee Township totaled \$58,951,611, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of .8647 mills for operating purposes.

#### 3. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

#### 4. Restricted Assets

Certain resources of the Township, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited.

Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2005

#### 5. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of proprietary fund capital assets is reflected in the capitalized value of the asset constructed, net of interest earned on the invested proceeds over the same period.

Property, plant and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component unit are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

ASSETS	YEARS
Buildings	50
Infrastructure	50
Land Improvements	20
Machinery and Equipment	5-10
Office Equipment	5-10
Vehicles	5-10

#### 6. Compensated Absences

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay and therefore, no accumulated amount has been shown in the financial statements in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board's Statement No. 16 "Accounting for Compensated Absences."

#### 7. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2005

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as

#### 8. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that

#### 9. Use of Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

## A. Budgetary Information

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these general purpose financial statements:

- 1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Council for consideration.
- 2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.
- 3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 4. The budgets are adopted by a majority vote of the Township Council.
- 5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- 6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Council.
- 7. The adopted budgets are used a management control device during the year for all
- 8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- 9. The budget amounts shown in these general purpose financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Council during the fiscal year. -18-

## B. Major funds with expenditures in excess of appropriations were as follows:

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18(1), as amended, provided that local units shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The Township adopted budgets on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for the General and Special Revenue Funds. The approved budgets of the Township were adopted to the activity level. Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or amended by the Township Council.

During the year ended March 31, 2005, the Township incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Total <u>Appropriations</u>	Amount of Expenditure	Budget <u>Variance</u>
General Fund:			
Clerk	23,090	24,146	1,056

## III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

#### A. Deposits and Investments

At March 31, 2005, the book value of the Township's deposits, consisting primarily of demand deposits, was \$1,096,639 with a corresponding bank balance of \$1,134,827. Township deposits are partially insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Of the bank's balance, approximately \$738,827 is uninsured (credit risk Category #1).

The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates the financial institution it deposits funds with and assesses the level or risk with this institution; only institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories. The Township deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

#### **B.** Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amounts would be immaterial.

## C. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

	Balance _4/1/04	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>3/31/05</u>
Land and Land Improvements	22,297	-		
Building and Building Improvements Equipment	149,179	-	-	22,297
Park and Park Improvements	74,700	-	-	149,179 74,700
Vehicles	40,986	-	-	40,986
T	<u>306,565</u>		<del></del>	306,565
Total	<u>593,727</u>	<del></del>		593,727
Less - Accumulated Depreciation	266,664	27,309		<u>293,</u> 973
Capital Assets - Net	327,063	27,309	<del>-</del>	299,754
Depresiation				==2,7JT

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:
General Government \$ 7,385
Public Safety 18,724
Public Works 1,200
Total depresistion expenses

Total depreciation expense - governmental activities \$ 27,309

## D. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

General Fund Fire Fund Solid Waste Fund Oakridge Drive Fund Sian Drive Fund Ireland Drive Fund Manitou Trail Fund Tax Fund	Interfund Receivable \$ 284,467 118,282 239,404 2,973 1,198 5,395 270 \$ 651,989	Interfund Payable 367,522 75,516 201,039
--	--	--

#### E. Long-Term Debt

## 1. Primary Government

The Township had two Long-Term Debt obligations during the year ended March 31, 2005. The long-term debt of the Township may be summarized as follows:

Loan with Chemical Bank related To a purchase of a 2000 Ford 550 For the Fire Department. Original Loan of \$38,000 at 5.66% with a Payment of \$9,500 plus interest	Balance <u>3/31/04</u>	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance 3/31/05
Per year	9,500	· -	9,500	-
Drain-at-large related to Emma #281 Drain				
	18,126		6,042	12,084
Total	<u>27,626</u>		15,542	12,084

The annual principal and interest requirements through maturity for all debt outstanding as of March 31, 2005 are as follows:

	Annual	Annual	Total
	Principal	Interest	Annual
	<u>Payments</u>	Payments	<u>Requirements</u>
2006 2007	6,042 <u>6,042</u> <u>12,084</u>	650 325 975	6,692 <u>6,367</u> 13,059

## IV. OTHER INFORMATION

#### A. Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township manages this risk through policies held with external insurance companies.

Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2005

## **B.** Retirement Benefits

The Township provides pension benefits to its employees through a defined contribution plan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. The plan is administered by Manufacturers Life Insurance Company. The Township is required to contribute 15% of the participant's salary. Employees are able to voluntarily contribute up to 10% of their after-tax salary. Plan provisions and contribution requirements are established and amended by the Lee Township Board.

## C. Property Taxes

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of December 1. Taxes are levied on December 1 and are payable through February 28, at which time they are returned delinquent to

The full 2003 levy of the Township's property tax is recognized as revenue of the current period. The uncollected property taxes as of March 31, 2005 are recognized as a current receivable. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and taxes for other governmental units. Collection and remittance of property taxes are accounted for in the Tax Agency Fund.

Property taxes levied included .8671 mill for general operations, 2.0 mills for fire operations, and \$95 per residence for solid waste collection for the current year. The 2004 state equalized value and taxable value of property located in the Township totaled \$78,667,325 and \$58,951,611, respectively. The delinquent real property taxes of Lee Township are purchased by the County of Midland. The taxes have been recorded as a revenue for the current year.

## D. Post Employment Benefits

The Township currently does not provide post employment benefits to employees.

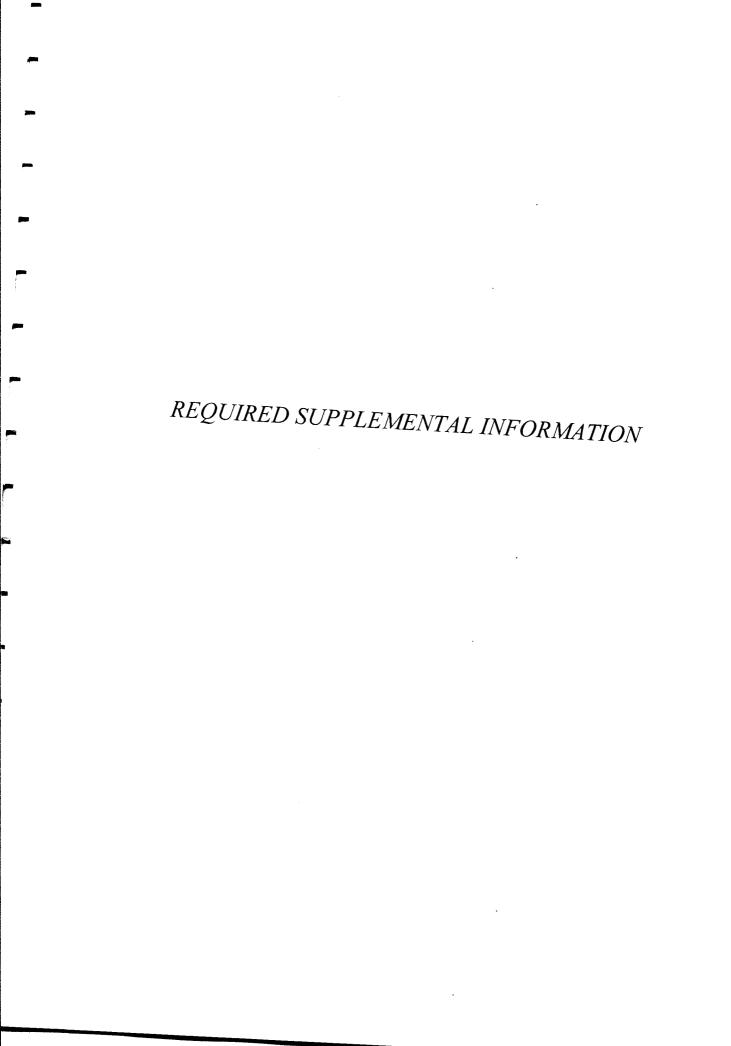
## E. Total - Memorandum Only

The combined financial statements of fund types and account groups present total columns for the year ended March 31, 2005, which aggregate the columnar statements by fund type and account group. These columns are presented only for comparative purposes and should not be construed

## F. New Governmental Reporting Model

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued a new reporting model titled Basic Financial Statement – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments in June of 1999. In accordance with Michigan Department of Treasury guidelines, the Village has implemented the provisions of this statement. Certain significant changes in the statement include the following:

- A management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Village's overall financial position and results of operations.
- Financial statements prepared using a full accrual accounting for all of the Village's



Lee Township

#### Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Revenues	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable
Property Taxes	\$ 51,058	Φ -		_(Chiavorable
State Revenue Sharing	340,000	\$ 51,058	\$ 53,288	\$ 2,230
Interest Revenue	370,000	340,000	241,308	(98,692
Rental Revenue	1,200	-	5,108	5,108
Charges for Services	1,200	1,200	2,475	1,275
Licenses and Permits	-	<u>-</u>	2,514	2,514
Cemetery Lot Sales	-	-	100	2,314
Other Fees	-	-	1,700	
Land Division Revenue	•	-	3,138	1,700
Miscellaneous Revenue	-	· -	650	3,138
	-		1,978	650
Total Revenues	392,258	392,258		1,978
Expenditures		372,236	312,259	(79,999)
Township Board	169,500			
Supervisor	*	169,500	41,748	127,752
Assessor	18,720	18,720	14,114	
Elections	22,500	22,500	17,159	4,606
Clerk	7,600	7,600	2,785	5,341
Board of Review	23,090	23,090	24,146	4,815
Treasurer	2,600	2,600	1,212	(1,056)
Cemetery	27,210	27,210	23,492	1,388
Township Hall	20,000	20,000	6,505	3,718
Library	21,600	21,600	16,163	13,495
Planning and Zoning	25,000	25,000	20,339	5,437
Other General Services	21,100	21,100	•	4,661
Drains	45,000	45,000	17,069	4,031
Road Maintenance	10,000	10,000	7,512	37,488
Street Lighting	116,000	116,000	1,280	8,720
Park	6,000	6,000	75,589	40,411
	27,300	27,300	4,322	1,678
Code Enforcement	7,840	7,840	15,023	12,277
Capital Outlay		/,0 <del>4</del> U -	7,099	741
Total Expenditures	571,060	571.000		•
Excess (Deficiency) of		571,060	295,557	275,503
Revenues over Expenditures	(178,802)	(178,802)	16,702	195,504

# Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Operating Transfers In Operating Transfers Out	Original Budget - -	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Total Operating Transfers In (Out)				·
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures and Operating			-	-
Transfers Out  Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	(178,802)	(178,802)	16,702	195,504
Fund Balacne - End of Year	853,417	853,417	853,417	
- End of Year	\$ 674,615	\$ 674,615	\$ 870,119	\$ 195,504

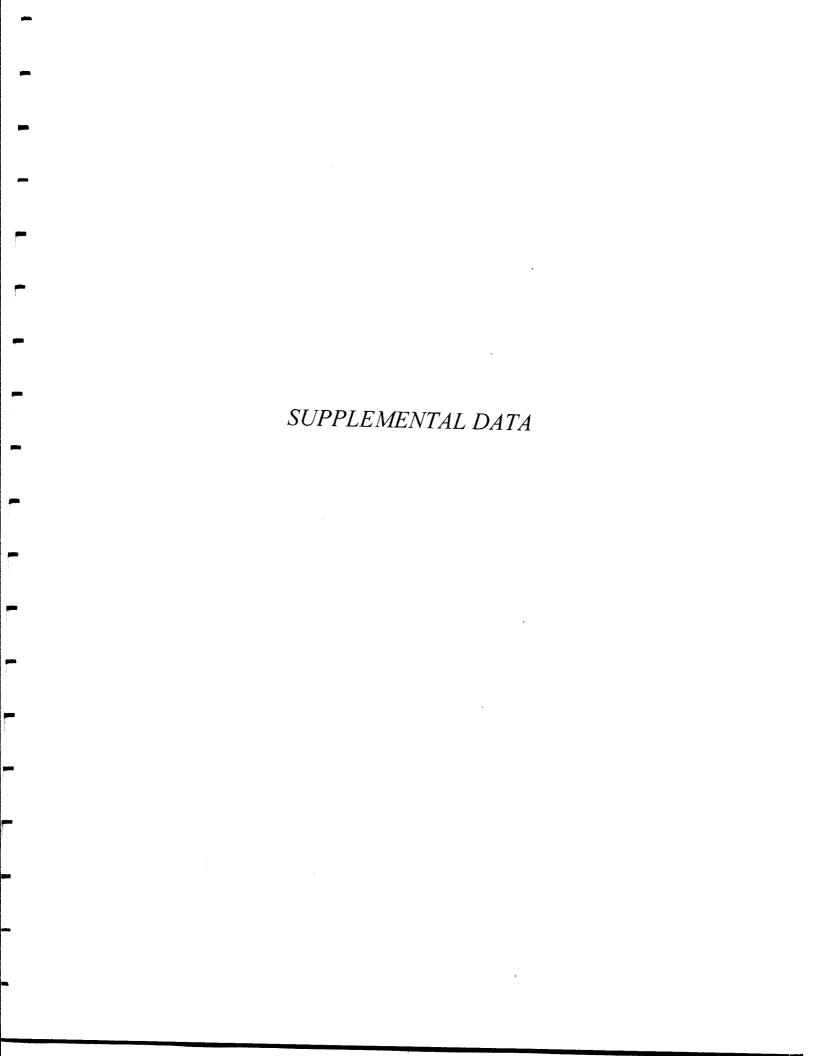
Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule Fire Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Revenues Charges for Services	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable
Special Assessments Interest Revenue Miscellaneous Revenue	\$ 40,600 111,170 - -	\$ 40,600 1.11,170 - -	\$ 24,450 100,167 1,571 967	\$ (16,150 (11,003 1,571
Total Revenues	151,770	151,770		967
Expenditures Public Safety			127,155	(24,615)
Total Expenditures	169,250	169,250	101,454	67,796
Excess (Deficiency) of	169,250	169,250	101,454	67,796
Revenues over Expenditures	(17,480)	(17,480)		770
Operating Transfers In	_	(1,100)	25,701	43,181
Operating Transfers Out			-	-
Total Operating Transfers In (Out)		_	<del></del>	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures and Operating Transfers Out				-
	(17,480)	(17,480)	25,701	43,181
and Balance - Beginning of Year	168,857	168,857	168,857	·~,101
and Balacne - End of Year	\$ 151,377 \$	151,377 \$	194,558 \$	-

Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Solid Waste Fund
For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
Revenues									
Special Assessments		148,675		148,675		145,926		(2,749)	
Total Revenues		148,675		148,675		145,926		(2,749)	
Expenditures									
Public Works		169,911		169,911		117,229		52,682	
Total Expenditures		169,911	169,911			117,229		52,682	
Excess (Deficiency) of									
Revenues over Expenditures	***************************************	(21,236)		(21,236)		28,697		49,933	
Operating Transfers In		-		-		-		-	
Operating Transfers Out								-	
Total Operating Transfers In (Out)	-					-		-	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures and Operating									
Transfers Out				(21,236)		28,697		49,933	
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		5,729		5,729	5,729		<u> </u>		
Fund Balacne - End of Year	\$	(15,507)	\$	(15,507)	\$	34,426	\$	49,933	



#### General Fund

## Analysis of Revenue and Other Financing Sources For the Year Ending March 31, 2005

#### **REVENUES:**

Current Taxes;	
Property taxes	
Administration fees	\$ 53,288
	52.200
	53,288
State Grants:	
Liquor license fees	
Sales tax	-
	241,308
	241,308
Interest and Rent:	
Interest	5 100
Rent	5,108
•	2,475
	7,583
Other Revenue:	
Fees	4.120
Permits	4,138
Cemetery Fees	100
Refunds/reimbursements	3,864
Other/miscellaneous	1.070
	1,978 10,080
	10,080
Total revenues	312,259
	312,239
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES:	
Transfers from other funds	
Total other financing sources	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total revenues and other financing sources	\$ 312,259
·	Ψ 314,237

# Lee Township General Fund

### Analysis of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses For the Year Ending March 31, 2005

#### **EXPENDITURES:**

Legislative:	
Board/Council/Legislative:	
Personal services	\$ 9,670
Supplies	86
Other services and support	31,992
	41,748
General Government:	
Supervisor:	
Personal services	12 127
Supplies	13,127
Other services and support	108 879
	14,114
Clerk:	14,114
Personal services	
Supplies	9,970
Other services and support	525
salet services and support	13,651
_	24,146
Treasurer:	•
Personal services	15,274
Supplies	2,228
Other services and support	_ 5,990
	23,492
Building and Grounds:	
Personal services	2.626
Supplies	3,626
Other services and support	3,039 9,498
	16,163
Attorney:	
Legal fees	
5	2,027
Assessor:	
Other services and support	
outer services and support	17,159
	17,159

#### General Fund

#### Analysis of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses For the Year Ending March 31, 2005

#### **EXPENDITURES, continued:**

General Government (	continued):
----------------------	-------------

Other services and support       5,485         5,485       5,485         Elections:       2,480         Other services and support       305         Board of Review:       355         Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         1,212         Cemetery:       0ther services and support       6,505         Library:       0ther services and support       20,339         Parks:       Personal services       4,044         Supplies       4,044
Elections:       5,485         Personal services       2,480         Other services and support       305         Board of Review:       355         Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         1,212         Cemetery:       6,505         Cher services and support       6,505         Library:       0ther services and support       20,339         Parks:       Personal services       4,044         Supplies:       4,044
Elections:       2,480         Other services and support       305         Board of Review:       2,785         Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         1,212         Cemetery:       0ther services and support       6,505         Library:       0ther services and support       20,339         Parks:       Personal services       4,044         Supplies:       4,044
Other services and support       2,480         305       2,785         Board of Review:       355         Other services and support       857         1,212       1,212         Cemetery:       6,505         Cher services and support       6,505         Library:       20,339         Other services and support       20,339         Parks:       Personal services         Supplies:       4,044
Other services and support       305         2,785         Board of Review:         Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         1,212         Cemetery:       6,505         Cher services and support       6,505         Library:       20,339         Parks:       20,339         Personal services       4,044         Supplies:       4,044
2,785   Board of Review:   Personal services   355     Other services and support   857     Cemetery:   Other services and support   6,505     Library:   Other services and support   20,339     Parks:   Personal services   4,044     Supplies   4,044
Board of Review:       355         Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         Cemetery:       6,505         Other services and support       6,505         Library:       20,339         Parks:       20,339         Personal services       4,044         Supplies:       4,044
Personal services       355         Other services and support       857         Cemetery:       1,212         Other services and support       6,505         Library:       20,339         Other services and support       20,339         Parks:       Personal services       4,044
Other services and support         857           1,212         1,212           Cemetery:         6,505           Other services and support         6,505           Library:         20,339           Other services and support         20,339           Parks:         Personal services         4,044
Cemetery:   1,212
Cemetery: Other services and support  6,505  Library: Other services and support  20,339  20,339  Parks: Personal services Supplies  4,044
Other services and support  6,505  Library: Other services and support  20,339  20,339  Parks: Personal services Supplies  4,044
Composition
Library: Other services and support  20,339 20,339  Parks: Personal services Supplies 4,044
Other services and support  20,339  20,339  Parks:  Personal services  Supplies  4,044
Parks: Personal services  Supplies  4,044
Parks: Personal services Supplies 4,044
Parks: Personal services 4,044
Supplies 4,044
Sunnigg
Δ 0/16
Other services and support  4,946 6,033
15,023
Public Safety:
Liquor Law Enforcement:
Personal services 711
711
Ordinance Enforcement:
Personal services 6,388
6,388

# Lee Township General Fund

## Analysis of Expenditures and Other Financing Uses For the Year Ending March 31, 2005

## **EXPENDITURES**, continued:

Planning:	
Personal services	
Supplies	10,223
Other services and support	1,269
and support	2,472
Zoning:	13,964
Personal services	
Supplies	450
	1,025
Other services and support	1,630
	3,105
Public Works:	
Road Maintenance:	
Other services and support	
FF	75,589
Street Lighting:	75,589
Other services and support	4,322
	4,322
Drains:	-,-22
Other services and support	
	1,280
Capital Outlays:	1,280
Capital Outlay	
F Outluy	-
	-
OTHER FINANCING USES:	
Transfers to other funds	•
Aditab	
Total expenditures and other financing uses	
omer manering uses	\$ 295,557

Combining Balance Sheet Non-Major Governmental Funds March 31, 2005 Lee Township

Total Non-Major Governmental	runds .	268	\$ 10,733		6	· ·	, ,			,			- 10 733	10,733 10,733 \$ 10,733
Manitou Trail Fund		6	\$ 270		\$4	· · ·	, ,			1			270	\$ 270
Ireland Drive Fund	<del>59</del>	270	\$ 5,665			• .		' '		1		ı	5,665	
Sian Drive Fund	· · ·	300 - 1,198	\$ 1,498		·	, ,	ı		•	-		1	1,498	1,498
Oakridge Drive Fund	·	3273	\$ 3,300		- <del>€</del>		1 ,	ı	.			ı	3,300	\$ 3,300
	eceivable							٠						Тһе ассотр
Assets	Cash and cash equivalents Accounts Receivable Property Taxes and Assessments Receivable	Prepaid Expenses Due from other funds	Total Assets Liabilities and Fund Balances	Liabilities	Accounts Payable Payroll Taxes Payable	Pension Contribution Payable Accrued Interest	Accrued Wages Payable	Due to other funds	Total Liabilities	Fund Balances:	Unreserved;	Designated Undesignated	Total fund balances	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements. -34-

Lee Township

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Non-Major Governmental Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Total Non-Major Governmental Funds		2,510	2,510	1,183	1 1	1,327	\$ 10,733
Manitou Trail Fund		245	C47 - 175	175	1 1	70 200	\$ 270
Ireland Drive Fund	· · · · ·	1,140	- 604	604	1 1	536	\$ 5,665
Sian Drive Fund		525	267	. 267		258	\$ 1,498
Oakridge Drive Fund	· · · · 9	009	137	137		463	\$ 3,300
	Revenues: Property Taxes State revenue sharing Charges for services Special Assessments	Interest Miscellaneous Total Revenues	Expenditures: Public Safety: Public Works Capital outlay	Total Expenditures  Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	Other financing sources (uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers out Total other financing sources (uses)	Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses Fund balances, beginning of the year	Fund balances, end of the year

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

-35-

## Lee Township Tax Agency Fund Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

<u>Assets</u>	Balance at April 1, 2004		Additions		Deductions		Balance at March 31, 2005	
Cash in bank	\$	263,153	\$	1,826,045	\$	2,079,460	\$	9,738
<u>Liabilities</u>								
Due to General Fund	\$	48,050	\$	70,077	\$	110,215	ø	7.010
Due to Fire Fund		93,546	Ψ	100,116	Ф	-	\$	7,912
Due to Solid Waste Fund		121,019		118,085		193,662 239,104		-
Due to Midland County		336		882,310		882,646		-
Due to Bullock Creek Schools		31		471,827				-
Due to Breckenridge				171,027		471,858		-
Community Schools		85		54,070		54,155		
Due to Meridian Public Schools		_		8,436		8,436		-
Due to Delta College		58		108,582		108,640		-
Due to Midland County				100,202		100,040		-
Educational Service Agency		-		30		30		
Due to State of Michigan		-		103		103		-
Overpayments		28		12,409		10,611		1,826
			<del></del>			10,011		1,020
	\$	263,153	_\$	1,826,045	\$	2,079,460	\$	9,738

## Dale L. Stanton

## Certified Public Accountant

## Management Letter

June 28, 2005

To The Township Board Lee Township Midland, Michigan

Dear Board Members:

I have completed my audit of the financial statements of the Lee Township for the year ended February 28, 2005, and have issued my report thereon dated June 28, 2005. As part of my examination, I made a study and evaluation of the Township's system of internal accounting accepted auditing standards. The purpose of my study and evaluation was to determine the nature, timing, and extent of the auditing procedures necessary for expressing an opinion on the Township's financial statements. My study and evaluation was more limited than would be necessary to express an opinion on the system of internal accounting control taken as a whole.

The Township's administration is responsible for establishing and maintaining a system of internal accounting control. In fulfilling this responsibility, estimates and judgments by the administration are required to assess the expected benefits and related costs of control procedures. The objectives of a system are to provide the administration with reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that assets are safeguarded against unauthorized use or disposition and that transactions are executed in accordance with the administration's authorization and recorded properly to principles.

Because of inherent limitations in any system of internal accounting control, errors or irregularities may, nevertheless, occur and not be detected. Also, projection of any evaluation of the system to future periods is subject to the risk that procedures may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or the degree of compliance with the procedures may deteriorate.

My study and evaluation was made for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph would not necessarily disclose all material weaknesses in the system. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the system of internal accounting control of the Lee Township taken as a whole.



Lee Township June 28, 2005 Page 2

The following comments and recommendations are submitted to assist in improving procedures and controls. I would be pleased to discuss these suggestions or to respond to any questions at your convenience.

#### Accounting Software

The Township implemented a new accounting software package during the current fiscal year. This package, Icommader, is a modular program designed by a small, mid-Michigan accounting firm. While this package does have some strengths that are directly beneficial to the Township, there are some drawbacks to this software that the Township should address. Most important of these items is a lack of an integrated bank reconciliation routine that would allow the Township to reconcile the general ledger activity to the bank statement directly within the software.

The Township has been attempting to cover this by preparing a separate bank reconciliation, but problems occurred when the Township failed to reconcile the general ledger activity per the ICommander software to the bank statement. Instead, transactions were entered into a spreadsheet, and this spreadsheet was then reconciled to the bank. Because the Clerk maintains the detailed general ledger within the ICommander system, and this system is used to track budget to actual activity, it is strongly recommended that the detailed general ledger produced from the ICommander software be reconciled to the bank statement.

There have been other problems related to the use of this package that are inherent in this type of software package. Postings within the software require a basic knowledge of general accounting,

## Interim Financial Reporting

As described in the Uniform Accounting Procedures Manual for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan, legislative bodies must be provided periodic financial reports. The required periodic reports and suggested frequency should include the following:

- Summary report of cash activity by fund (monthly)
- Summary report of cash activity by bank account, certificate of deposit and investment • Balance sheet by fund (monthly)
- Detail revenue by fund budget to actual (monthly)
- Detail expenditures by fund budget to actual (monthly)
- List of bills to be approved for payment (each meeting)
- Separate list of bills paid prior to approval pursuant to a council approved policy (each

Lee Township June 28, 2005 Page 3

Not all of these reports are routinely presented to the Board for review. I therefore recommend that the above reports be prepared to assist the Board with its oversight responsibility. State law requires a budget for general and special revenue funds. Expenditures within these funds cannot exceed the budget.

#### Recording of Transactions

I noticed that certain Township disbursements were posted directly to revenue accounts in the Township's Chart of Accounts. The Michigan Department of Treasury's *Uniform Accounting Procedures Manual* outlines how revenues and expenditures should be classified. I recommend that the Township refrain from netting expenses directly against revenue accounts.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Township Board, management, and the State of Michigan, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

I would like to thank the Township staff for their assistance during the course of my audit. Again, if the Board would like to discuss any matters discussed in this letter, or would like assistance implementing any of my suggestions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Regards,

Dale L. Stanton

Certified Public Accountant